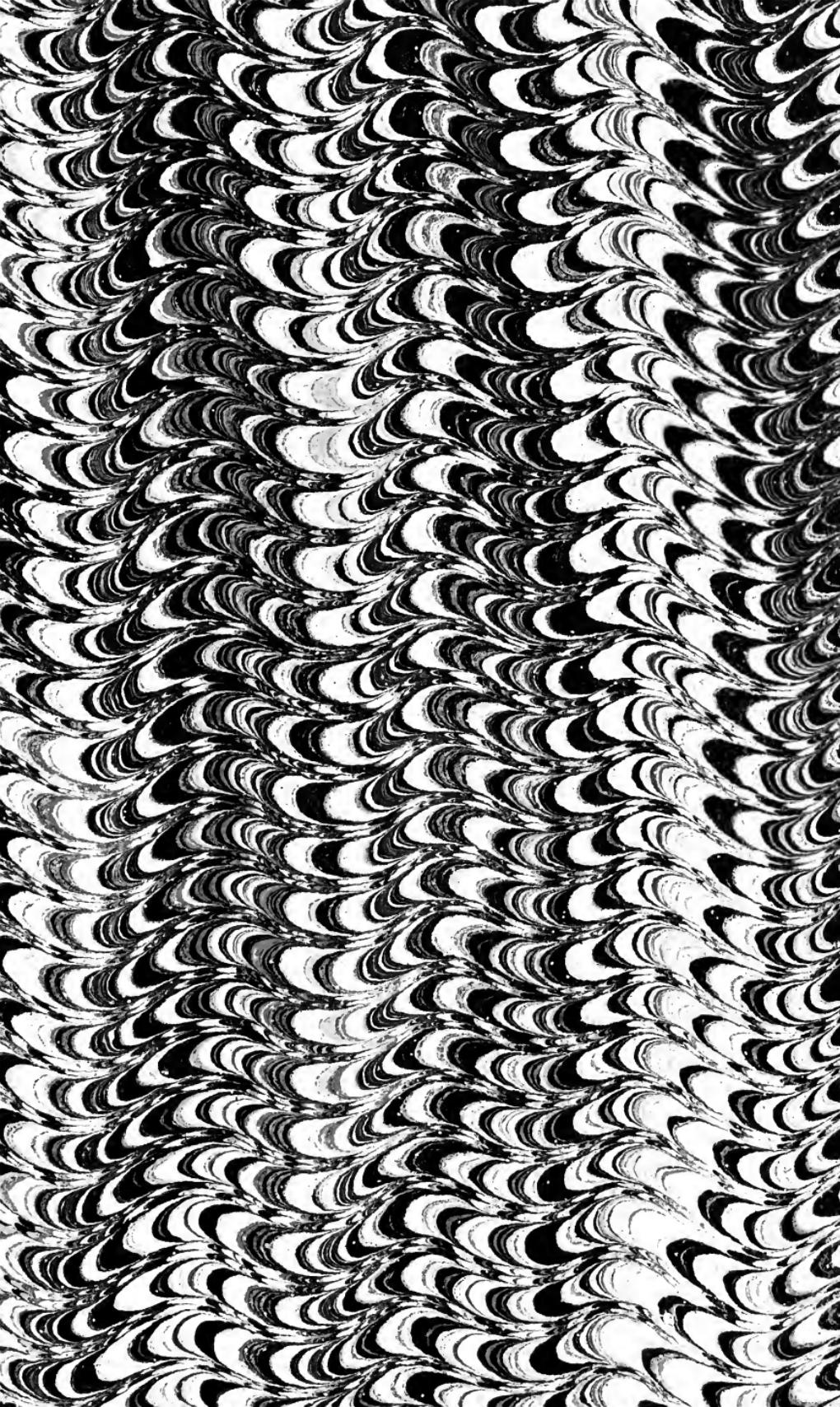


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THE  
**DEFORMED TRANSFORMED;**  
A DRAMA.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY C. H. REYNELL, BROAD STREET, GOLDEN SQUARE.

THE  
**DEFORMED TRANSFORMED;**  
A DRAMA.

---

BY THE  
**RIGHT HON. LORD BYRON.**

---

**LONDON, 1824:**  
PRINTED FOR J. AND H. L. HUNT,  
BOND STREET, AND TAVISTOCK STREET.



1. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* (L.) *var.* *leucostoma*  
2. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* (L.) *var.* *leucostoma*  
3. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* (L.) *var.* *leucostoma*  
4. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* (L.) *var.* *leucostoma*  
5. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* (L.) *var.* *leucostoma*

*This production is founded partly on the story of a Novel called “The Three Brothers,” published many years ago, from which M. G. Lewis’s “Wood Demon” was also taken—and partly on the “Faust” of the great Goëthe. The present publication contains the two first Parts only, and the opening chorus of the third. The rest may perhaps appear hereafter.*

## **DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.**

---

**STRANGER, afterwards CÆSAR.**

**ARNOLD.**

**BOURBON.**

**PHILIBERT.**

**CELLINI.**

**BERTHA.**

**OLIMPIA.**

**Spirits, Soldiers, Citizens of Rome, Priests, Peasants, &c.**

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THE  
DEFORMED TRANSFORMED.

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PART I. SCENE I.

*A Forest.*

*Enter ARNOLD and his mother BERTHA.*

BERTHA.

OUT, hunchback!

ARNOLD.

I was born so, mother!

BERTHA.

Out!

Thou Incubus! Thou Nightmare! Of seven sons  
The sole abortion!

ARNOLD.

Would that I had been so,  
And never seen the light!

BERTHA.

I would so too!  
But as thou *hast*—hence, hence—and do thy best.  
That back of thine may bear its burthen; 'tis  
More high, if not so broad as that of others.

## ARNOLD.

It bears its burthen ;—but, my heart ! Will it  
Sustain that which you lay upon it, mother ?  
I love, or at the least, I loved you : nothing,  
Save you, in nature, can love aught like me.  
You nursed me—do not kill me !

## BERTHA.

Yes—I nursed thee,  
Because thou wert my first-born, and I knew not  
If there would be another unlike thee,  
That monstrous sport of nature. But get hence,  
And gather wood !

## ARNOLD.

I will : but when I bring it,  
Speak to me kindly. Though my brothers are  
So beautiful and lusty, and as free  
As the free chase they follow, do not spurn me :  
Our milk has been the same.

## BERTHA.

As is the hedgehog's,  
Which sucks at midnight from the wholesome dam  
Of the young bull, until the milkmaid finds  
The nipple next day sore and udder dry.  
Call not thy brothers brethren ! Call me not  
Mother ; for if I brought thee forth, it was  
As foolish hens at times hatch vipers, by  
Sitting upon strange eggs. Out, urchin, out !

[Exit BERTHA.]

ARNOLD (*solus*).

Oh mother !—She is gone, and I must do

Her bidding ;—wearily but willingly

I would fulfil it, could I only hope

A kind word in return. : What shall I do ?

[ARNOLD begins to cut wood: in doing this he wounds one of his hands.]

My labour for the day is over now.

Accursed be this blood that flows so fast;

For double curses will be my meed now

At home.—What home ? I have no home, no kin,

No kind—not made like other creatures; or

To share their sports or pleasures. Must I bleed too

Like them ? Oh that each drop which falls to earth

Would rise a snake to sting them, as they have stung me !

Or that the devil, to whom they liken me,

Would aid his likeness ! If I must partake

His form, why not his power ? Is it because

I have not his will too ? For one kind word

From her who bore me, would still reconcile me

Even to this hateful aspect. Let me wash

The wound.

[ARNOLD goes to a spring and stoops to wash his hand: he starts back.]

They are right ; and Nature's mirror shows me

What she hath made me. I will not look on it

Again, and scarce dare think on't. Hideous wretch

That I am ! The very waters mock me with

My horrid shadow—like a demon placed

Deep in the fountain to scare back the cattle

From drinking therein. [He pauses.]

... And shall I live on,

A burthen to the earth, myself, and shame  
 Unto what brought me into life ? Thou blood,  
 Which flowest so freely from a scratch, let me  
 Try if thou wilt not in a fuller stream  
 Pour forth my woes for ever with thyself  
 On earth, to which I will restore at once  
 This hateful compound of her atoms, and  
 Resolve back to her elements, and take  
 The shape of any reptile save myself,  
 And make a world for myriads of new worms !  
 This knife ! now let me prove if it will sever  
 This withered slip of nature's nightshade—my  
 Vile form—from the creation, as it hath  
 The green bough from the forest.

[ARNOLD places the knife in the ground, with the point upwards.

Now 'tis set,  
 And I can fall upon it. Yet one glance  
 On the fair day, which sees no foul thing like  
 Myself, and the sweet sun, which warmed me, but  
 In vain. The birds—how joyously they sing !  
 So let them, for I would not be lamented :  
 But let their merriest notes be Arnold's knell ;  
 The falling leaves my monument ; the murmur  
 Of the near fountain my sole elegy.

Now, knife, stand firmly, as I fain would fall !

[As he rushes to throw himself upon the knife, his eye is suddenly caught by the fountain, which seems in motion.

The fountain moves without a wind : but shall

The ripple of a spring change my resolve ?  
 No. Yet it moves again ! The waters stir,  
 Not as with air, but by some subterrane  
 And rocking power of the internal world.  
 What's here ? A mist ! No more ?—

*[A cloud comes from the fountain. He stands gazing upon it : it is dispelled, and a tall black man comes towards him.]*

ARNOLD.

What would you ? Speak !

Spirit or man ?

STRANGER.

As man is both, why not  
 Say both in one ?

ARNOLD.

Your form is man's, and yet  
 You may be devil.

STRANGER.

So many men are that  
 Which is so called or thought, that you may add me  
 To which you please, without much wrong to either.  
 But come : you wish to kill yourself ;—pursue  
 Your purpose.

ARNOLD.

You have interrupted me.

STRANGER.

What is that resolution which can e'er  
 Be interrupted ? If I be the devil  
 You deem, a single moment would have made you  
 Mine, and for ever, by your suicide ;  
 And yet my coming saves you.

**ARNOLD.**

I said not so,  
You *were* the demon, but that your approach  
Was like one.

**STRANGER.**

Unless you keep company  
With him (and you seem scarce used to such high  
Society) you can't tell how he approaches ;  
And for his aspect, look upon the fountain,  
And then on me, and judge which of us twain  
Look likest what the boors believe to be  
Their cloven-footed terror:

**ARNOLD.**

Do you—dare *you*  
To taunt me with my born deformity ?

**STRANGER.**

Were I to taunt a buffalo with this  
Cloven foot of thine, or the swift dromedary  
With thy sublime of humps; the animals  
Would revel in the compliment. And yet  
Both beings are more swift, more strong, more mighty  
In action and endurance than thyself,  
And all the fierce and fair of the same kind  
With thee. Thy form is natural : 'twas only  
Nature's mistaken largess to bestow  
The gifts which are of others upon man.

**ARNOLD.**

Give me the strength then of the buffalo's foot,  
When he spurns high the dust, beholding his  
Near enemy ; or let me have the long  
And patient swiftness of the desert-ship,

The helm-less dromedary ;—and I'll bear  
Thy fiendish sarcasm with a saintly patience.

STRANGER.

I will.

ARNOLD (*with surprise*).

Thou *canst* ?

STRANGER.

Perhaps. ... Would you aught else ?

ARNOLD.

Thou mockest me.

STRANGER.

Not I. Why should I mock  
What all are mocking ? That's poor sport methinks.  
To talk to thee in human language (for  
Thou canst not yet speak mine) the forester  
Hunts not the wretched coney, but the boar,  
Or wolf, or lion, leaving paltry game  
To petty burghers, who leave once a year  
Their walls, to fill their household cauldrons with  
Such scullion prey. The meanest gibe at thee,—  
Now I can mock the mightiest.

ARNOLD.

Then waste not  
Thy time on me : I seek thee not.

STRANGER.

Your thoughts  
Are not far from me. Do not send me back :  
I am not so easily recalled to do  
Good service.

ARNOLD.

What wilt thou do for me ?

STRANGER.

Change  
Shapes with you, if you will, since yours so irks you ;  
Or form you to your wish in any shape.

ARNOLD.

Oh ! then you are indeed the demon, for  
Nought else would wittingly wear mine.

STRANGER.

I'll show thee  
The brightest which the world ere bore, and give thee  
Thy choice.

ARNOLD.

On what condition ?

STRANGER.

There's a question !  
An hour ago you would have given your soul  
To look like other men, and now you pause  
To wear the form of heroes.

ARNOLD.

No ; I will not..

I must not compromise my soul.

STRANGER.

What soul,  
Worth naming so, would dwell in such a carcase ?

ARNOLD.

'Tis an aspiring one, whate'er the tenement  
In which it is mislodged. But name your compact :  
Must it be signed in blood ?

STRANGER.

Not in your own.

ARNOLD.

Whose blood then ?

STRANGER.

We will talk of that hereafter.

But I'll be moderate with you, for I see  
Great things within you. You shall have no bond  
But your own will, no contract save your deeds.  
Are you content ?

ARNOLD.

I take thee at thy word.

STRANGER.

Now then !—

[*The Stranger approaches the fountain, and turns to Arnold.*

A little of your blood.

ARNOLD.

For what ?

STRANGER.

To mingle with the magic of the waters,  
And make the charm effective.

ARNOLD (*holding out his wounded arm.*)

Take it all.

STRANGER.

Not now. A few drops will suffice for this.

[*The Stranger takes some of Arnold's blood in his hand, and casts it into the fountain.*

STRANGER.

Shadows of beauty !

Shadows of power !

Rise to your duty—

This is the hour !

Walk lovely and pliant  
 From the depth of this fountain,  
 As the cloud-shapen giant  
 Bestrides the Hartz mountain.\*  
 Come as ye were,  
 That our eyes may behold  
 The model in air  
 Of the form I will mould,  
 Bright as the Iris  
 When ether is spanned ;—  
 Such *his* desire is, [Pointing to ARNOLD.  
 Such my command !  
 Demons heroic—  
 Demons who wore  
 The form of the Stoic  
 Or Sophist of yore—  
 Or the shape of each Victor,  
 From Macedon's boy  
 To each high Roman's picture,  
 Who breathed to destroy—  
 Shadows of Beauty !  
 Shadows of Power !  
 Up to your duty—  
 This is the hour !  
 ... [Various Phantoms arise from the waters, and pass  
 in succession before the Stranger and ARNOLD.

ARNOLD.

What do I see ?

\* This is a well known German superstition—a gigantic shadow produced by reflection on the Brocken.

STRANGER.

The black-eyed Roman, with  
The eagle's beak between those eyes which ne'er  
Beheld a conqueror, or looked along  
The land he made not Rome's, while Rome became  
His, and all their's who heired his very name.

ARNOLD.

The Phantom's bald ; my quest is beauty. Could I  
Inherit but his fame with his defects !

STRANGER.

His brow was girt with laurels more than hairs.  
You see his aspect—choose it or reject;  
I can but promise you his form ; his fame  
Must be long sought and fought for.

ARNOLD.

I will fight too,  
But not as a mock Cæsar. Let him pass ;  
His aspect may be fair, but suits me not.

STRANGER.

Then you are far more difficult to please  
Than Cato's sister, or than Brutus' mother,  
Or Cleopatra at sixteen—an age  
When love is not less in the eye than heart.  
But be it so ! Shadow, pass on !

[*The Phantom of Julius Cæsar disappears.*

ARNOLD.

And can it  
Be, that the man who shook the earth is gone  
And left no footstep ?

STRANGER.

There you err. His substance  
Left graves enough, and woes enough, and fame  
More than enough to track his memory ;  
But for his shadow, 'tis no more than yours,  
Except a little longer and less crooked  
I' the sun. Behold another !

[A second Phantom passes.]

ARNOLD.

Who is he ?

STRANGER.

He was the fairest and the bravest of  
Athenians. Look upon him well.

ARNOLD.

He is  
More lovely than the last. How beautiful !

STRANGER.

Such was the curled son of Clinias ;—would'st thou  
Invest thee with his form ?

ARNOLD.

Would that I had  
Been born with it ! But since I may choose further,  
I will *look* further.

[*The Shade of Alcibiades disappears.*

STRANGER.

Lo ! Behold again !

ARNOLD.

What ! that low, swarthy, short-nosed, round-eyed satyr,  
With the wide nostrils and Silenus' aspect,

The splay feet and low stature! I had better  
Remain that which I am.

STRANGER.

And yet he was  
The earth's perfection of all mental beauty,  
And personification of all virtue.  
But you reject him?

ARNOLD.

If his form could bring me  
That which redeemed it—no.

STRANGER.

I have no power  
To promise that; but you may try, and find it  
Easier in such a form, or in your own.

ARNOLD.

No. I was not born for philosophy,  
Though I have that about me which has need on't.  
Let him fleet on.

STRANGER.

Be air, thou hemlock-drinker!

[*The Shadow of Socrates disappears: another rises.*

ARNOLD.

What's here? whose broad brow and whose curly beard  
And manly aspect look like Hercules,  
Save that his jocund eye hath more of Bacchus  
Than the sad Purger of the infernal world,  
Leaning dejected on his club of conquest,  
As if he knew the worthlessness of those  
For whom he had fought.

STRANGER.

It was the man who lost  
The ancient world for love.

ARNOLD.

I cannot blame him,  
Since I have risked my soul because I find not  
That which he exchanged the earth for.

STRANGER.

Since so far  
You seem congenial, will you wear his features?

ARNOLD.

No. As you leave me choice, I am difficult,  
If but to see the heroes I should ne'er  
Have seen else on this side of the dim shore  
Whence they float back before us.

STRANGER.

Hence, Triumvir!  
Thy Cleopatra's waiting.

[*The Shade of Anthony disappears: another rises.*

ARNOLD.

Who is this?

Who truly looketh like a demigod,  
Blooming and bright, with golden hair, and stature,  
If not more high than mortal, yet immortal  
In all that nameless bearing of his limbs,  
Which he wears as the Sun his rays—a something  
Which shines from him, and yet is but the flashing  
Emanation of a thing more glorious still.  
Was he e'er human only?

STRANGER.

Let the earth speak,  
If there be atoms of him left, or even  
Of the more solid gold that formed his urn.

ARNOLD.

Who was this Glory of mankind?

STRANGER.

The shame  
Of Greece in peace, her thunderbolt in war—  
Demetrius the Macedonian and  
Taker of cities.

ARNOLD.

Yet one shadow more.

STRANGER (*addressing the Shadow.*)

Get thee to Lamia's lap!

[*The Shade of Demetrius Poliorcetes vanishes:*  
*another rises.*

STRANGER.

I'll fit you still,

Fear not, my Hunchback. If the shadows of  
That which existed please not your nice taste,  
I'll animate the ideal marble, till  
Your soul be reconciled to her new garment.

ARNOLD.

Content! I will fix here.

STRANGER.

I must commend  
Your choice. The god-like son of the Sea-goddess,  
The unshorn boy of Peleus, with his locks  
As beautiful and clear as the amber waves

Of rich Pactolus rolled o'er sands of gold,  
 Softened by intervening chrystral, and  
 Rippled like flowing waters by the wind,  
 All vowed to Sperchius as they were—behold them !  
 And *him*—as he stood by Polixena,  
 With sanctioned and with softened love, before  
 The altar, gazing on his Trojan bride,  
 With some remorse within for Hector slain  
 And Priam weeping, mingled with deep passion  
 For the sweet downcast virgin, whose young hand  
 Trembled in *his* who slew her brother. So  
 He stood i' the temple! Look upon him as  
 Greece looked her last upon her best, the instant  
 Ere Paris' arrow flew.

**ARNOLD.**

I gaze upon him  
 As if I were his soul, whose form shall soon  
 Envelope mine.

**STRANGER.**

You have done well. The greatest  
 Deformity should only barter with  
 The extremest beauty, if the proverb's true  
 Of mortals, that extremes meet.

**ARNOLD.**

Come! Be quick!  
 I am impatient.

**STRANGER.**

As a youthful beauty  
 Before her glass. You both see what is not,  
 But dream it is what must be.

**ARNOLD.**

Must I wait?

**STRANGER.**

No ; that were pity. But a word or two :  
His stature is twelve cubits : would you so far  
Outstep these times, and be a Titan ? Or  
(To talk canonically) wax a Son  
Of Anak ?

**ARNOLD.**

Why not ?

**STRANGER.**

Glorious ambition !

I love thee most in dwarfs ! A mortal of  
Philistine stature would have gladly pared  
His own Goliath down to a slight David ;  
But thou, my manikin, wouldest soar a show  
Rather than hero. Thou shalt be indulged,  
If such be thy desire ; and yet, by being  
A little less removed from present men  
In figure, thou canst sway them more ; for all  
Would rise against thee now, as if to hunt  
A new found mammoth ; and their cursed engines,  
Their culverins and so forth, would find way  
Through our friend's armour there, with greater ease  
Than the adulterer's arrow through his heel  
Which Thetis had forgotten to baptise  
In Styx.

**ARNOLD.**

Then let it be as thou deem'st best.

## STRANGER.

Thou shalt be beauteous as the thing thou see'st,  
And strong as what it was, and—

## ARNOLD.

I ask not

For Valour, since Deformity is daring.  
It is its essence to o'ertake mankind  
By heart and soul, and make itself the equal—  
Aye, the superior of the rest. There is  
A spur in its halt movements, to become  
All that the others cannot, in such things  
As still are free to both, to compensate  
For stepdame Nature's avarice at first.  
They woo with fearless deeds the smiles of fortune,  
And oft, like Timour the lame Tartar, win them.

## STRANGER.

Well spoken! And thou doubtless wilt remain  
Formed as thou art. I may dismiss the mould  
Of shadow, which must turn to flesh, to encase  
This daring soul, which could achieve no less  
Without it?

## ARNOLD.

Had no Power presented me  
The possibility of change, I would  
Have done the best which Spirit may, to make  
Its way, with all Deformity's dull, deadly,  
Discouraging weight upon me, like a mountain,  
In feeling, on my heart as on my shoulders—  
An hateful and unsightly molehill to

The eyes of happier man. I would have looked  
On beauty in that sex which is the type.  
Of all we know or dream of beautiful  
Beyond the world they brighten, with a sigh—  
Not of love but despair; nor sought to win,  
Though to a heart all love, what could not love me  
In turn, because of this vile crooked clog  
Which makes me lonely. Nay, I could have borne  
It all, had not my mother spurned me from her.  
The she-bear licks her cubs into a sort  
Of shape;—my dam beheld my shape was hopeless.  
Had she exposed me, like the Spartan, ere  
I knew the passionate part of life, I had  
Been a clod of the valley,—happier nothing  
Than what I am. But even thus, the lowest,  
Ugliest, and meanest of mankind, what courage  
And perseverance could have done, perchance  
Had made me something—as it has made heroes  
Of the same mould as mine. You lately saw me  
Master of my own life, and quick to quit it;  
And he who is so, is the master of  
Whatever dreads to die.

STRANGER.

Decide between  
What you have been, or will be.

ARNOLD.

I have done so.

You have opened brighter prospects to my eyes,  
And sweeter to my heart. As I am now,  
I might be feared, admired, respected, loved  
Of all save those next to me, of whom I

Would be beloved. As thou shovest me  
A choice of forms, I take the one I view.  
Haste! haste!

STRANGER.

And what shall *I* wear?

ARNOLD.

Surely he  
Who can command all forms, will choose the highest,  
Something superior even to that which was  
Pelides now before us. Perhaps *his*  
Who slew him, that of Paris: or—still higher—  
The Poet's God, clothed in such limbs as are  
Themselves a Poetry.

STRANGER.

Less will content me;  
For I too love a change.

ARNOLD.

Your aspect is  
Dusky, but not uncomely.

STRANGER.

If I chose,  
I might be whiter; but I have a penchant  
For black—it is so honest; and besides  
Can neither blush with shame nor pale with fear:  
But I have worn it long enough of late,  
And now I'll take your figure.

ARNOLD.

Mine!

STRANGER.

Yes. You  
Shall change with Thetis' son, and I with Bertha

Your mother's offspring. People have their tastes ;  
You have yours—I mine.

ARNOLD.

Dispatch ! dispatch !

STRANGER.

Even so.

[*The Stranger takes some earth and moulds it along the turf. And then addresses the Phantom of Achilles.*

Beautiful Shadow  
Of Thetis's boy !  
Who sleeps in the meadow  
Whose grass grows o'er Troy :  
From the red earth, like Adam,\*  
Thy likeness I shape,  
As the Being who made him,  
Whose actions I ape.  
Thou clay, be all glowing,  
Till the rose in his cheek  
Be as fair as, when blowing,  
It wears its first streak !  
Ye violets ! I scatter,  
Now turn into eyes !  
And thou sunshiny water,  
Of blood take the guise !  
Let these hyacinth boughs  
Be his long, flowing hair,

\* Adam means "red earth," from which the first man was formed.

And wave o'er his brows,  
 As thou wavest in air!  
 Let his heart be this marble  
 I tear from the rock !  
 But his voice as the warble  
 Of birds on yon oak !  
 Let his flesh be the purest  
 Of mould, in which grew  
 The lily-root surest,  
 And drank the best dew !  
 Let his limbs be the lightest  
 Which clay can compound !  
 And his aspect the brightest  
 On earth to be found !  
 Elements, near me,  
 Be mingled and stirred,  
 Know me, and hear me,  
 And leap to my word !  
 Sunbeams, awaken  
 This earth's animation !  
 'Tis done ! He hath taken  
 His stand in Creation !

[ARNOLD falls senseless; his soul passes into the shape of Achilles, which rises from the ground; while the Phantom has disappeared, part by part, as the figure was formed from the earth.]

ARNOLD (*in his new form.*)

I love, and I shall be beloved ! Oh life !  
 At last I feel thee ! Glorious spirit !

STRANGER.

Stop!

What shall become of your abandoned garment,  
You hump, and lump, and clod of ugliness,  
Which late you wore, or were?

ARNOLD.

Who cares! Let wolves  
And vultures take it, if they will.

STRANGER.

And if

They do, and are not scared by it, you'll say  
It must be peace-time, and no better fare  
Abroad i' the fields.

ARNOLD.

Let us but leave it there,  
No matter what becomes on 't.

STRANGER.

That's ungracious,  
If not ungrateful. Whatsoe'er it be,  
It hath sustained your soul full many a day.

ARNOLD.

Aye, as the dunghill may conceal a gem  
Which is now set in gold, as jewels should be.

STRANGER.

But if I give another form, it must be  
By fair exchange, not robbery. For they  
Who make men without women's aid, have long  
Had patents for the same, and do not love  
Your interlopers. The Devil may take men,

Not make them,—though he reap the benefit  
Of the original workmanship :—and therefore  
Some one must be found to assume the shape  
You have quitted.

ARNOLD.

Who would do so !

STRANGER.

That I know not,

And therefore I must.

ARNOLD.

You !

STRANGER.

I said it ere

You inhabited your present dome of beauty.

ARNOLD.

True. I forget all things in the new joy  
Of this immortal change.

STRANGER.

In a few moments

I will be as you were, and you shall see  
Yourself for ever by you, as your shadow.

ARNOLD.

I would be spared this.

STRANGER.

But it cannot be.

What ! shrink already, being what you are,  
From seeing what you were ?

ARNOLD.

Do as thou wilt.

STRANGER (*to the late form of ARNOLD, extended on the earth.*)

Clay ! not dead, but soul-less !

Though no man would choose thee,

An immortal no less

Deigns not to refuse thee.

Clay thou art ; and unto spirit

All clay is of equal merit.

Fire ! *without* which nought can live ;

Fire ! but *in* which nought can live,

Save the fabled salamander,

Or immortal souls which wander,

Praying what doth not forgive,

Howling for a drop of water,

Burning in a quenchless lot :

Fire ! the only element

Where nor fish, beast, bird, nor worm,

Save the worm which dieth not,

Can preserve a moment's form,

But must with thyself be blent :

Fire ! man's safeguard and his slaughter :

Fire ! Creation's first-born daughter,

And Destruction's threatened son,

When Heaven with the world hath done :

Fire ! assist me to renew

Life in what lies in my view

Stiff and cold !

His resurrection rests with me and you !

One little, marshy spark of flame—  
And he again shall seem the same;

But I his spirit's place shall hold !

[*An Ignis-fatuus flits through the wood, and rests  
on the brow of the body. The Stranger dis-  
appears : the body rises.*]

ARNOLD (*in his new form.*)

Oh ! horrible !

THE STRANGER (*in ARNOLD's late shape.*)

What ! tremblest thou ?

ARNOLD.

Not so—

I merely shudder. Where is fled the shape  
Thou lately worest !

STRANGER.

To the world of shadows.

But let us thread the present. Whither wilt thou ?

ARNOLD.

Must thou be my companion ?

STRANGER.

Wherefore not ?

Your betters keep worse company.

ARNOLD.

*My betters !*

STRANGER.

Oh ! you wax proud, I see, of your new form :  
I'm glad of that. Ungrateful too ! That's well ;  
You improve apace :—two changes in an instant,  
And you are old in the world's ways already.

But bear with me : indeed you'll find me useful  
Upon your pilgrimage. But come, pronounce  
Where shall we now be errant ?

ARNOLD.

Where the world  
Is thickest, that I may behold it in  
Its workings.

STRANGER.

That's to say, where there is War  
And Woman in activity. Let's see !  
Spain—Italy—the new Atlantic world—  
Afric with all its Moors. In very truth,  
There is small choice : the whole race are just now  
Tugging as usual at each other's hearts.

ARNOLD.

I have heard great things of Rome.

STRANGER.

A goodly choice—  
And scarce a better to be found on earth,  
Since Sodom was put out. The field is wide too ;  
For now the Frank, and Hun, and Spanish Scion  
Of the old Vandals, are at play along  
The sunny shores of the world's garden.

ARNOLD.

How  
Shall we proceed ?

STRANGER.

Like gallants, on good coursers.  
What ho ! my chargers ! Never yet were better,

Since Phaeton was upset into the Po.  
Our Pages too !

*Enter two Pages, with four coal-black Horses.*

ARNOLD.

A noble sight !

STRANGER.

And of

A nobler breed. Match me in Barbary,  
Or your Kochlani race of Araby,  
With these !

ARNOLD.

The mighty steam, which volumes high  
From their proud nostrils, burns the very air ;  
And sparks of flame, like dancing fire-flies, wheel  
Around their manes, as common insects swarm  
Round common steeds towards sunset.

STRANGER.

Mount, my Lord ;  
They and I are your servitors.

ARNOLD.

And these,  
Our dark-eyed pages—what may be their names ?

STRANGER.

You shall baptise them.

ARNOLD.

What ! in holy water ?

STRANGER.

Why not ! The deeper sinner, better saint.

ARNOLD.

They are beautiful, and cannot, sure, be demons ?

STRANGER.

True ; the Devil's always ugly ; and your beauty  
Is never diabolical.

ARNOLD.

I'll call him

Who bears the golden horn, and wears such bright  
And blooming aspect, *Huon* ; for he looks  
Like to the lovely boy lost in the forest  
And never found till now. And for the other  
And darker, and more thoughtful, who smiles not,  
But looks as serious though serene as Night,  
He shall be *Memnon*, from the Ethiop king  
Whose statue turns a harper once a day.  
And you ?

STRANGER.

I have ten thousand names, and twice  
As many attributes ; but as I wear  
A human shape, will take a human name.

ARNOLD.

More human than the shape (though it was mine once)  
I trust.

STRANGER.

Then call me Cæsar.

ARNOLD.

Why, that name  
Belongs to empires, and has been but borne  
By the World's Lords.

STRANGER.

And therefore fittest for  
The Devil in disguise—since so you deem me,  
Unless you call me Pope instead.

ARNOLD.

Well then,  
Cæsar thou shalt be. For myself, my name  
Shall be plain Arnold still.

CÆSAR.

We'll add a title—  
“ Count Arnold :” it hath no ungracious sound,  
And will look well upon a billet-doux.

ARNOLD.

Or in an order for a battle-field.

CÆSAR *sings.*

To horse ! to horse ! my coal-black steed  
Paws the ground and snuffs the air !  
There's not a foal of Arab's breed  
More knows whom he must bear !  
On the hill he will not tire,  
Swifter as it waxes higher ;  
In the marsh he will not slacken,  
On the plain be overtaken ;  
In the wave he will not sink,  
Nor pause at the brook's side to drink ;  
In the race he will not pant,  
In the combat he'll not faint ;  
On the stones he will not stumble,  
Time nor toil shall make him humble ;

In the stall he will not stiffen,  
But be winged as a Griffin,  
Only flying with his feet :  
And will not such a voyage be sweet ?  
Merrily ! merrily ! never unsound,  
Shall our bonny black horses skim over the ground !  
From the Alps to the Caucasus, ride we, or fly !  
For we'll leave them behind in the glance of an eye.

[*They mount their horses, and disappear.*

## SCENE II.

*A Camp before the Walls of Rome.*

ARNOLD and CÆSAR.

CÆSAR.

You are well entered now.

ARNOLD.

Aye ; but my path  
Has been o'er carcases : mine eyes are full  
Of blood.

CÆSAR.

Then wipe them and see clearly. Why !  
Thou art a conqueror ; the chosen knight  
And free companion of the gallant Bourbon,  
Late Constable of France ; and now to be  
Lord of the city which hath been Earth's lord

Under its Emperors, and—changing sex,  
Not sceptre, an hermaphrodite of empire—  
*Lady* of the Old World.

ARNOLD.

How *old*? What! are there  
*New Worlds*?

CÆSAR.

To *you*. You'll find there are such shortly,  
By its rich harvests, new disease, and gold ;  
From one *half* of the world named a *whole* new one,  
Because you know no better than the dull  
And dubious notice of your eyes and ears.

ARNOLD.

I'll trust them.

CÆSAR.

Do! They will deceive you sweetly,  
And that is better than the bitter truth.

ARNOLD.

Dog!

CÆSAR.

Man!

ARNOLD.

Devil!

CÆSAR.

Your obedient, humble servant.

ARNOLD.

Say *Master* rather. Thou hast lured me on,  
Through scenes of blood and lust, till I am here.

CÆSAR.

And where would'st *thou* be?

ARNOLD.

Oh, at peace—in peace

CÆSAR.

And where is that which is so ? From the star  
To the winding worm, all life is motion ; and  
In life *commotion* is the extremest point  
Of life. The planet wheels till it becomes  
A comet, and destroying as it sweeps  
The stars, goes out. The poor worm winds its way,  
Living upon the death of other things,  
But still, like them, must live and die, the subject  
Of something which has made it live and die.  
You must obey what all obey, the rule  
Of fixed Necessity : against her edict  
Rebellion prospers not.

ARNOLD.

And when it prospers——

CÆSAR.

'Tis no rebellion.

ARNOLD.

Will it prosper now ?

CÆSAR.

The Bourbon hath given orders for the assault,  
And by the dawn there will be work.

ARNOLD.

Alas !

And shall the City yield ? I see the Giant  
Abode of the true God, and his true Saint,  
Saint Peter, rear its dome and cross into  
That sky whence Christ ascended from the cross,

Which his blood made a badge of glory and  
Of joy (as once of torture unto him,  
God and God's Son, Man's sole and only refuge.)

CÆSAR.

'Tis there, and shall be.

ARNOLD.

What ?

CÆSAR.

The Crucifix

Above, and many altar shrines below.  
Also some culverins upon the walls,  
And harquebusses, and what not, besides  
The men who are to kindle them to death  
Of other men.

ARNOLD.

And those scarce mortal arches,  
Pile above pile of everlasting wall,  
The theatre where Emperors and their subjects,  
(Those subjects *Romans*) stood at gaze upon  
The battles of the monarchs of the wild  
And wood, the lion and his tusky rebels  
Of the then untamed desart, brought to joust  
In the arena; (as right well they might,  
When they had left no human foe unconquered;)  
Made even the forest pay its tribute of  
Life to their amphitheatre, as well  
As Dacia men to die the eternal death  
For a sole instant's pastime, and "Pass on  
To a new gladiator!"—Must it fall ?

CÆSAR.

The city or the amphitheatre ?  
The church, or one, or all ? for you confound  
Both them and me.

ARNOLD.

To-morrow sounds the assault  
With the first cock-crow.

CÆSAR.

Which, if it end with  
The evening's first nightingale, will be  
Something new in the annals of great sieges :  
For men must have their prey after long toil.

ARNOLD.

The Sun goes down as calmly, and perhaps  
More beautifully, than he did on Rome  
On the day Remus leapt her wall.

CÆSAR.

I saw him.

ARNOLD.

You !

CÆSAR.

Yes, sir. You forget I am or was  
Spirit, till I took up with your cast shape  
And a worse name. I'm Cæsar and a hunch-back  
Now. Well ! the first of Cæsars was a bald-head,  
And loved his laurels better as a wig  
(So history says) than as a glory. Thus  
The world runs on, but we'll be merry still.  
I saw your Romulus (simple as I am)  
Slay his own twin, quick-born of the same womb,

Because he leapt a ditch ('twas then no wall,  
 Whate'er it now be;) and Rome's earliest cement  
 Was brother's blood; and if its native blood  
 Be spilt till the choked Tiber be as red  
 As e'er 'twas yellow, it will never wear  
 The deep hue of the Ocean and the Earth,  
 Which the great robber sons of Fratricide  
 Have made their never-ceasing scene of slaughter  
 For ages.

ARNOLD.

But what have these done, their far  
 Remote descendants, who have lived in peace,  
 The peace of heaven, and in her sunshine of  
 Piety?

CÆSAR.

And what had *they* done, whom the old  
 Romans o'erswept?—Hark!

ARNOLD.

They are soldiers singing  
 A reckless roundelay, upon the eve  
 Of many deaths, it may be of their own.

CÆSAR.

And why should they not sing as well as swans?  
 They are black ones, to be sure.

ARNOLD.

So, you are learned,  
 I see, too.

CÆSAR.

In my grammar, certes. I  
 Was educated for a monk of all times,

And once I was well versed in the forgotten  
Etruscan letters, and—were I so minded—  
Could make their hieroglyphics plainer than  
Your alphabet.

ARNOLD.

And wherefore do you not?

CÆSAR.

It answers better to resolve the alphabet  
Back into hieroglyphics. Like your statesman,  
And prophet, pontiff, doctor, alchymist,  
Philosopher, and what not, they have built  
More Babels without new dispersion, than  
The stammering young ones of the Flood's dull ooze,  
Who failed and fled each other. Why?—why, marry,  
Because no man could understand his neighbour.  
They are wiser now, and will not separate  
For nonsense. Nay, it is their brotherhood,  
Their Shibboleth, their Koran, Talmud, their  
Cabala; their best brick-work wherewithal  
They build more—

ARNOLD (*interrupting him.*)

Oh, thou everlasting Sneerer!

Be silent! How the soldiers' rough strain seems  
Softened by distance to a hymn-like cadence!  
Listen!

CÆSAR.

Yes. I have heard the Angels sing.

ARNOLD.

And Demons howl.

## CÆSAR.

And Man too. Let us listen :  
I love all Music.

*Song of the Soldiers within.*

The Black Bands came over  
The Alps and their snow,  
With Bourbon, the Rover,  
They past the broad Po.  
We have beaten all foemen,  
We have captured a king,  
We have turned back on no men,  
And so let us sing !  
Here's the Bourbon for ever !  
Though penniless all,  
We'll have one more endeavour  
At yonder old wall.  
With the Bourbon we'll gather  
At day-dawn before  
The gates, and together  
Or break or climb o'er  
The wall : on the ladder  
As mounts each firm foot,  
Our shout shall grow gladder,  
And death only be mute.  
With the Bourbon we'll mount o'er  
The walls of old Rome,  
And who then shall count o'er

The spoils of each dome ?  
Up ! up ! with the lily !  
And down with the keys !  
In old Rome, the Seven-hilly,  
We'll revel at ease.  
Her streets shall be gory,  
Her Tyber all red,  
And her temples so hoary  
Shall clang with our tread.  
Oh, the Bourbon ! the Bourbon !  
The Bourbon for aye !  
Of our song bear the burthen !  
And fire, fire away !  
With Spain for the vanguard,  
Our varied host comes ?  
And next to the Spaniard  
Beat Germany's drums ;  
And Italy's lances  
Are couched at their mother ;  
But our leader from France is,  
Who warred with his brother.  
Oh, the Bourbon ! the Bourbon !  
Sans country or home,  
We'll follow the Bourbon,  
To plunder old Rome.

## CÆSAR.

An indifferent song  
For those within the walls, methinks, to hear.

ARNOLD.

Yes, if they keep to their chorus. But here comes  
The General with his Chiefs and Men of trust.  
A goodly rebel!

*Enter the Constable Bourbon, "cum suis," &c. &c. &c.*

PHILIBERT.

How now, noble Prince,  
You are not cheerful?

BOURBON.

Why should I be so?

PHILIBERT.

Upon the eve of conquest, such as ours,  
Most men would be so.

BOURBON.

If I were secure!

PHILIBERT.

Doubt not our soldiers. Were the walls of adamant,  
They'd crack them. Hunger is a sharp artillery.

BOURBON.

That they will falter is my least of fears.  
That they will be repulsed, with Bourbon for  
Their chief, and all their kindled appetites  
To marshal them on—were those hoary walls  
Mountains, and those who guard them like the Gods  
Of the old fables, I would trust my Titans;—  
But now—

PHILIBERT.

They are but men who war with mortals.

## BOURBON.

True : but those walls have girded in great ages,  
And sent forth, mighty spirits. The past earth  
And present Phantom of imperious Rome  
Is peopled with those warriors ; and methinks  
They fit along the eternal city's rampart,  
And stretch their glorious, gory, shadowy hands,  
And beckon me away !

## PHILIBERT.

So let them ! Wilt thou  
Turn back from shadowy menaces of shadows ?

## BOURBON.

They do not menace me. I could have faced,  
Methinks, a Sylla's menace ; but they clasp  
And raise, and wring their dim and deathlike hands,  
And with their thin aspen faces and fixed eyes  
Fascinate mine. Look there !

## PHILIBERT.

I look upon  
A lofty battlement.

## BOURBON.

And there !

## PHILIBERT.

Not even  
A guard in sight ; they wisely keep below,  
Sheltered by the grey parapet, from some  
Stray bullet of our lansquenets, who might  
Practise in the cool twilight.

## BOURBON.

You are blind.

## PHILIBERT.

If seeing nothing more than may be seen  
Be so.

## BOURBON.

A thousand years have manned the walls  
With all their heroes,—the last Cato stands.  
And tears his bowels, rather than survive  
The liberty of that I would enslave.  
And the first Cæsar with his triumphs flits  
From battlement to battlement.

## PHILIBERT.

Then conquer  
The walls for which he conquered, and be greater!

## BOURBON.

True: so I will, or perish.

## PHILIBERT.

You can *not*.  
In such an enterprise to die is rather  
The dawn of an eternal day, than death.

*Count ARNOLD and CÆSAR advance.*

## CÆSAR.

And the mere men—do they too sweat beneath  
The noon of this same ever-scorching glory?

## BOURBON.

Ah!

Welcome the bitter Hunchback! and his Master,  
The beauty of our host, and brave as beauteous,  
And generous as lovely. We shall find  
Work for you both ere morning.

CÆSAR.

You will find,  
So please your Highness, no less for yourself.

BOURBON.

And if I do, there will not be a labourer  
More forward, Hunchback!

CÆSAR.

You may well say so,  
For *you* have seen that back—as general,  
Placed in the rear in action—but your foes  
Have never seen it.

BOURBON.

That's a fair retort,  
For I provoked it :—but the Bourbon's breast  
Has been, and ever shall be, far advanced  
In danger's face as yours, were you the *Devil*.

CÆSAR.

And if I were, I might have saved myself  
The toil of coming here.

PHILIBERT.

Why so?

CÆSAR.

One half  
Of your brave bands of their own bold accord  
Will go to him, the other half be sent,  
More swiftly, not less surely.

BOURBON.

Arnold, your  
Slight crooked friend's as snake-like in his words  
As his deeds.

CÆSAR.

Your Highness much mistakes me.  
The first snake was a flatterer—I am none ;  
And for my deeds, I only sting when stung.

BOURBON.

You are brave, and that's enough for me ; and quick  
In speech as sharp in action—and that's more.  
I am not alone a soldier, but the soldiers'  
Comrade.

CÆSAR.

They are but bad company, your Highness ;  
And worse even for their friends than foes, as being  
More permanent acquaintance.

PHILIBERT.

How now, fellow !  
Thou waxest insolent, beyond the privilege  
Of a buffoon.

CÆSAR.

You mean, I speak the truth.  
I'll lie—it is as easy : then you'll praise me  
For calling you a hero.

BOURBON.

Philibert !

Let him alone ; he's brave, and ever has  
Been first with that swart face and mountain shoulder  
In field or storm, and patient in starvation ;  
And for his tongue, the camp is full of licence,  
And the sharp stinging of a lively rogue  
Is, to my mind, far preferable to  
The gross, dull, heavy, gloomy execration

Of a mere famished, sullen, grumbling slave,  
Whom nothing can convince save a full meal,  
And wine, and sleep, and a few maravedis,  
With which he deems him rich.

CÆSAR.

It would be well  
If the Earth's princes asked no more.

BOURBON.

Be silent!

CÆSAR.

Aye, but not idle. Work yourself with words !  
You have few to speak.

PHILIBERT.

What means the audacious prater ?

CÆSAR.

To prate, like other prophets.

BOURBON.

Philibert !

Why will you vex him ? Have we not enough  
To think on ? Arnold ! I will lead the attack  
To-morrow.

ARNOLD.

I have heard as much, my Lord.

BOURBON.

And you will follow ?

ARNOLD.

Since I must not lead.

BOURBON.

'Tis necessary for the further daring

Of our too needy army, that their chief  
Plant the first foot upon the foremost ladder's  
First step.

CÆSAR.

Upon its topmost, let us hope :  
So shall he have his full deserts.

BOURBON.

The world's  
Great capital perchance is ours to-morrow.  
Through every change the seven-hilled city hath  
Retained her sway o'er nations, and the Cæsars —  
But yielded to the Alarics, the Alarics,  
Unto the Pontiffs. Roman, Goth, or Priest,  
Still the world's masters ! Civilized, Barbarian,  
Or Saintly, still the walls of Romulus  
Have been the Circus of an Empire. Well!  
'Twas *their* turn—now 'tis ours ; and let us hope  
That we will fight as well, and rule much better.

CÆSAR.

No doubt, the camp's the school of civic rights.  
What would you make of Rome?

BOURBON.

That which it was.

CÆSAR.

In Alaric's time ?

BOURBON.

No, slave! In the first Cæsar's,  
Whose name you bear like other curs.

CÆSAR.

And kings.

'Tis a great name for bloodhounds.

BOURBON.

There's a demon  
In that fierce rattle-snake thy tongue. Wilt never  
Be serious ?

CÆSAR.

On the eve of battle, no ;—  
That were not soldier-like. 'Tis for the General  
To be more pensive : we adventurers  
Must be more cheerful. Wherefore should we think ?  
Our tutelar deity, in a leader's shape,  
Takes care of us. Keep thought aloof from hosts !  
If the knaves take to thinking, you will have  
To crack those walls alone.

BOURBON.

You may sneer, since  
'Tis lucky for you that you fight no worse for't.

CÆSAR.

I thank you for the freedom ; 'tis the only  
Pay I have taken in your Highness' service.

BOURBON.

Well, sir, to-morrow you shall pay yourself.  
Look on those towers ; they hold my treasury.  
But, Philibert, we'll in to council. Arnold,  
We would request your presence.

ARNOLD.

Prince ! my service  
Is yours, as in the field.

BOURBON.

In both, we prize it,  
And yours will be a post of trust at day-break.

CÆSAR.

And mine ?

BOURBON.

To follow glory with the Bourbon.  
Good night !

ARNOLD (*to CÆSAR.*)

Prepare our armour for the assault,  
And wait within my tent.

[*Exeunt BOURBON, ARNOLD, PHILIBERT, &c.*

CÆSAR (*solus.*)

Within thy tent !

Think'st thou that I pass from thee with my presence ?  
Or that this crooked coffer, which contained  
Thy principle of life, is aught to me  
Except a mask ? And these are Men, forsooth !  
Heroes and chiefs, the flower of Adam's bastards !  
This is the consequence of giving Matter  
The power of Thought. It is a stubborn substance,  
And thinks chaotically, as it acts,  
Ever relapsing into its first elements.  
Well ! I must play with these poor puppets : 'tis  
The Spirit's pastime in his idler hours.  
When I grow weary of it, I have business  
Amongst the stars, which these poor creatures deem  
Were made for them to look at. 'Twere a jest now  
To bring one down amongst them, and set fire  
Unto their ant hill : how the pismires then

Would scamper o'er the scalding soil, and, ceasing  
From tearing down each others' nests, pipe forth  
One universal orison ! Ha ! ha !      [Exit CÆSAR.]

END OF PART FIRST.

## PART II. SCENE I.

*Before the Walls of Rome. The assault; the army in motion, with ladders to scale the walls; BOURBON, with a white scarf over his armour, foremost.*

*Chorus of Spirits in the air.*

## 1.

'Tis the morn, but dim and dark.  
Whither flies the silent lark ?  
Whither shrinks the clouded sun ?  
Is the day indeed begun ?  
Nature's eye is melancholy  
O'er the city high and holy :  
But without there is a din  
Should arouse the Saints within,  
And revive the heroic ashes  
Round which yellow Tiber dashes.  
Oh ye seven hills ! awaken,  
Ere your very base be shaken !

## 2.

Hearken to the steady stamp !  
Mars is in their every tramp !  
Not a step is out of tune,  
As the tides obey the moon !

On they march, though to self-slaughter,  
Regular as rolling water,  
Whose high waves o'ersweep the border  
Of huge moles, but keep their order,  
Breaking only rank by rank.  
Hearken to the armour's clank!  
Look down o'er each frowning warrior,  
How he glares upon the barrier:  
Look on each step of each ladder,  
As the stripes that streak an adder.

## 3.

Look upon the bristling wall,  
Manned without an interval!  
Round and round, and tier on tier,  
Cannon's black mouth, shining spear,  
Lit match, bell-mouthed musquetoon,  
Gaping to be murderous soon.  
All the warlike gear of old,  
Mixed with what we now behold,  
In this strife 'twixt old and new,  
Gather like a locusts' crew.  
Shade of Remus! 'Tis a time  
Awful as thy brother's crime!  
Christians war against Christ's shrine:—  
Must its lot be like to thine?

## 4.

Near—and near—nearer still,  
As the earthquake saps the hill,

First with trembling, hollow motion,  
Like a scarce-awakened ocean,  
Then with stronger shock and louder,  
Till the rocks are crushed to powder,—  
Onward sweeps the rolling host !  
Heroes of the immortal boast !  
Mighty Chiefs ! Eternal Shadows !  
First flowers of the bloody meadows  
Which encompass Rome, the mother  
Of a people without brother !  
Will you sleep when nations' quarrels  
Plough the root up of your laurels ?  
Ye who wept o'er Carthage burning,  
Weep not—*strike!* for Rome is mourning !\*

## 5.

Onward sweep the varied nations !  
Famine long hath dealt their rations.  
To the wall, with Hate and Hunger,  
Numerous as wolves, and stronger,  
On they sweep. Oh ! glorious city,  
Must thou be a theme for pity !  
Fight, like your first sire, each Roman !  
Alaric was a gentle foeman,  
Matched with Bourbon's black banditti !  
Rouse thee, thou eternal City !

\* Scipio, the second Africanus, is said to have repeated a verse of Homer and wept o'er the burning of Carthage. He had better have granted it a capitulation.

Rouse thee ! Rather give the torch  
With thy own hand to thy porch,  
Than behold such hosts pollute  
Your worst dwelling with their foot.

## 6.

Ah ! behold yon bleeding Spectre !  
Ilion's children find no Hector ;  
Priam's offspring loved their brother ;  
Roma's sire forgot his mother,  
When he slew his gallant twin,  
With inexpiable sin.  
See the giant Shadow stride  
O'er the ramparts high and wide !  
When he first o'erleapt thy wall,  
Its foundation mourned thy fall.  
Now, though towering like a Babel,  
Who to stop his steps are able ?  
Stalking o'er thy highest dome,  
Remus claims his vengeance, Rome !

## 7.

Now they reach thee in their anger :  
Fire, and smoke, and hellish clangor  
Are around thee, thou World's Wonder !  
Death is in thy walls and under.  
Now the meeting steel first clashes ;  
Downward then the ladder crashes,  
With its iron load all gleaming,  
Lying at its foot blaspheming !

Up again ! for every warrior  
 Slain, another climbs the barrier.  
 Thicker grows the strife : thy ditches  
 Europe's mingling gore enriches.  
 Rome ! Although thy wall may perish,  
 Such manure thy fields will cherish,  
 Making gay the harvest-home ;  
 But thy hearths, alas ! oh, Rome !—  
 Yet be Rome amidst thine anguish,  
 Fight as thou wast wont to vanquish !

## 8.

Yet once more, ye old Penates !  
 Let not your quenched hearths be Ate's !  
 Yet again, ye shadowy heroes,  
 Yield not to these stranger Neros !  
 Though the Son who slew his mother,  
 Shed Rome's blood, he was your brother :  
 'Twas the Roman curbed the Roman ;—  
 Brënnus was a baffled foeman.  
 Yet again, ye Saints and Martyrs,  
 Rise ! for yours are holier charters.  
 Mighty Gods of temples falling,  
 Yet in ruin still appalling !  
 Mightier founders of those altars,  
 True and Christian,—strike the assaulters !  
 Tyber ! Tyber ! let thy torrent  
 Show even Nature's self abhorrent.  
 Let each breathing heart dilated  
 Turn, as doth the lion baited !

Rome be crushed to one wide tomb,  
But be still the Roman's Rome!

BOURBON, ARNOLD, CÆSAR, and others, arrive at the foot of the wall. ARNOLD is about to plant his ladder.

BOURBON.

Hold, Arnold! I am first.

ARNOLD.

Not so, my Lord.

BOURBON.

Hold, sir, I charge you! Follow! I am proud  
Of such a follower, but will brook no leader.

[BOURBON plants his ladder, and begins to mount.  
Now, boys! On! on!

[A shot strikes him, and BOURBON falls.

CÆSAR.

And off!

ARNOLD.

Eternal Powers!  
The host will be appalled.—But vengeance! vengeance!

BOURBON.

'Tis nothing—lend me your hand.

[BOURBON takes ARNOLD by the hand and rises;  
but as he puts his foot on the step, falls again.

BOURBON.

Arnold! I am sped.  
Conceal my fall—all will go well—conceal it!  
Fling my cloak o'er what will be dust anon;  
Let not the soldiers see it.

ARNOLD.

You must be  
Removed ; the aid of—

BOURBON.

No, my gallant boy ;  
Death is upon me. But what is *one* life ?  
The Bourbon's spirit shall command them still.  
Keep them yet ignorant that I am but clay,  
Till they are conquerors—then do as you may.

CÆSAR.

Would not your Highness choose to kiss the cross ?  
We have no priest here, but the hilt of sword  
May serve instead :—it did the same for Bayard.

BOURBON.

Thou bitter slave ! to name *him* at this time !  
But I deserve it.

ARNOLD (*to CÆSAR*).

Villain, hold your peace !

CÆSAR.

What, when a Christian dies ? Shall I not offer  
A Christian “ Vade in pâce ? ”

ARNOLD.

Silence ! — Oh !  
Those eyes are glazing, which o'erlooked the world,  
And saw no equal.

BOURBON.

Arnold, should'st thou see  
France——But hark ! hark ! the assault grows warmer—  
Oh !  
For but an hour, a minute more of life

To die within the wall! Hence, Arnold, hence!  
You lose time—they will conquer Rome without thee.

ARNOLD.

And without *thee*!

BOURBON.

Not so; I'll lead them still  
In spirit. Cover up my dust, and breathe not  
That I have ceased to breathe. Away! and be  
Victorious!

ARNOLD.

But I must not leave thee thus.

BOURBON.

You must—farewell—Up! up! the world is winning.

[BOURBON dies.

CÆSAR (*to ARNOLD.*)

Come, Count, to business.

ARNOLD.

True. I'll weep hereafter.

[ARNOLD covers BOURBON'S body with a mantle, and  
mounts the ladder, crying

The Bourbon! Bourbon! On boys! Rome is ours!

CÆSAR.

Good night, Lord Constable! thou wert a man.

[CÆSAR follows ARNOLD; they reach the battlement;  
ARNOLD and CÆSAR are struck down.

CÆSAR.

A precious somerset! Is your Countship injured?

ARNOLD.

No.

[Remounts the ladder.

## CÆSAR.

A rare blood-hound, when his own is heated !  
And 'tis no boy's play. Now he strikes them down !  
His hand is on the battlement—he grasps it  
As though it were an altar ; now his foot  
Is on it, and—What have we here, a Roman ?

[*A man falls.*

The first bird of the covey ! he has fallen  
On the outside of the nest. Why, how now, fellow ?

## THE WOUNDED MAN.

A drop of water !

## CÆSAR.

Blood's the only liquid  
Nearer than Tiber.

## WOUNDED MAN.

I have died for Rome. [*Dies.*

## CÆSAR.

And so did Bourbon, in another sense.  
Oh these immortal men ! and their great motives !  
But I must after my young charge. He is  
By this time i' the forum. Charge ! charge !

[CÆSAR mounts the ladder ; the scene closes.

## SCENE II.

*The City.—Combats between the Besiegers and Besieged in the streets. Inhabitants flying in confusion.*

*Enter CÆSAR.*

CÆSAR.

I cannot find my hero; he is mixed  
With the heroic crowd that now pursue  
The fugitives, or battle with the desperate.  
What have we here? A Cardinal or two  
That do not seem in love with martyrdom.  
How the old red-shanks scamper! Could they doff  
Their hose as they have doffed their hats, 'twould be  
A blessing, as a mark the less for plunder.  
But let them fly, the crimson kennels now  
Will not much stain their stockings, since the mire  
Is of the self-same purple hue.

*Enter a party fighting—ARNOLD at the head of the Besiegers.*

He comes,  
Hand in hand with the mild twins—Gore and Glory.  
Holla! hold, Count!

ARNOLD.

Away! they must not rally.

CÆSAR.

I tell thee, be not rash; a golden bridge  
Is for a flying enemy. I gave thee  
A form of beauty, and an  
Exemption from some maladies of body,  
But not of mind, which is not mine to give.  
But though I gave the form of Thetis' son,  
I dipt thee not in Styx; and 'gainst a foe  
I would not warrant thy chivalric heart  
More than Pelides' heel; why then, be cautious,  
And know thyself a mortal still.

ARNOLD.

And who  
With aught of soul would combat if he were  
Invulnerable? That were pretty sport.  
Think'st thou I beat for hares when lions roar?

[ARNOLD rushes into the combat.]

CÆSAR.

A precious sample of humanity!  
Well, his blood's up, and if a little's shed,  
Twill serve to curb his fever.

[ARNOLD engages with a Roman, who retires  
towards a portico.]

ARNOLD.

Yield thee, slave!

I promise quarter.

ROMAN.

That's soon said.

ARNOLD.

And done—

My word is known.

ROMAN.

So shall be my deeds.

[*They re-engage. CÆSAR comes forward.*

CÆSAR.

Why, Arnold! Hold thine own; thou hast in hand  
A famous artizan, a cunning Sculptor;  
Also a dealer in the sword and dagger.  
Not so, my musqueteer; 'twas he who slew  
The Bourbon from the wall.

ARNOLD.

Aye, did he so?

Then he hath carved his monument.

ROMAN.

I yet

May live to carve your betters.

CÆSAR.

Well said, my man of marble! Benvenuto,  
Thou hast some practice in both ways; and he  
Who slays Cellini, will have worked as hard  
As e'er thou didst upon Carrara's blocks.

[*ARNOLD disarms and wounds CELLINI, but slightly;*  
*the latter draws a pistol and fires; then retires*  
*and disappears through the portico.*

CÆSAR.

How farest thou? Thou hast a taste, methinks,  
Of red Bellona's banquet.

ARNOLD (*staggers.*)

'Tis a scratch.

Lend me thy scarf. He shall not 'scape me thus.

CÆSAR.

Where is it?

ARNOLD.

In the shoulder, not the sword arm—  
And that's enough. I am thirsty: would I had  
A helm of water !

CÆSAR.

That's a liquid now  
In requisition, but by no means easiest  
To come at.

ARNOLD.

And my thirst encreases ;—but  
I'll find a way to quench it.

CÆSAR.

Or be quenched  
Thyself?

ARNOLD.

The chance is even; we will throw  
The dice thereon. But I lose time in prating;  
Prithee be quick. [CÆSAR binds on the scarf.  
And what do'st thou so idly?  
Why dost not strike ?

CÆSAR.

Your old philosophers  
Beheld mankind, as mere spectators of  
The Olympic games. When I behold a prize  
Worth wrestling for, I may be found a Milo.

ARNOLD.

Aye, 'gainst an oak.

CÆSAR.

A forest, when it suits me.

I combat with a mass, or not at all.

Meantime, pursue thy sport as I do mine :

Which is just now to gaze, since all these labourers  
Will reap my harvest gratis.

ARNOLD.

Thou art still

A Fiend !

CÆSAR.

And thou—a man.

ARNOLD.

Why, such I fain would show me.

CÆSAR.

True—as men are.

ARNOLD.

And what is that ?

CÆSAR.

Thou feelest and thou see'st.

[*Exit ARNOLD, joining in the combat which still continues between detached parties. The scene closes.*

SCENE III.

SCENE III.

*St. Peter's. : The Interior of the Church. The Pope at the Altar. Priests, &c. crowding in confusion, and Citizens flying for refuge, pursued by Soldiery.—Enter CÆSAR.*

A SPANISH SOLDIER.

Down with them, comrades ! seize upon those lamps !  
Cleave yon bald-pated shaveling to the chine !  
His rosary's of gold !

LUTHERAN SOLDIER.

Revenge ! Revenge !

Plunder hereafter, but for vengeance now—  
Yonder stands Anti-Christ !

CÆSAR (*interposing.*)

How now, Schismatic !

What would'st thou ?

LUTHERAN SOLDIER.

In the holy name of Christ,  
Destroy proud Anti-Christ. I am a Christian.

CÆSAR.

Yea, a disciple that would make the Founder  
Of your belief renounce it, could he see  
Such proselytes. Best stint thyself to plunder.

LUTHERAN SOLDIER.

I say he is the Devil.

CÆSAR.

Hush ! keep that secret,  
Lest he should recognize you for his own.

LUTHERAN SOLDIER.

Why would you save him ? I repeat he is  
The Devil, or the Devil's Vicar upon Earth.

CÆSAR.

And that's the reason ; would you make a quarrel  
With your best friends ? You had far best be quiet ;  
His hour is not yet come.

LUTHERAN SOLDIER.

That shall be seen !

[*The Lutheran Soldier rushes forward ; a shot strikes  
him from one of the Pope's Guards, and he falls  
at the foot of the Altar.*

CÆSAR (*to the LUTHERAN.*)

I told you so.

LUTHERAN SOLDIER.

And will you not avenge me ?

CÆSAR.

Not I ! You know that "Vengeance is the Lord's :"  
You see he loves no interlopers.

LUTHERAN (*dying.*)

Oh !

Had I but slain him, I had gone on high,  
Crowned with eternal glory ! Heaven, forgive  
My feebleness of arm that reached him not,  
And take thy servant to thy mercy. 'Tis  
A glorious triumph still ; proud Babylon's  
No more ; the Harlot of the Seven Hills

Hath changed her scarlet raiment for sackcloth  
And ashes ! [The Lutheran dies.]

CÆSAR.

Yes, thine own amidst the rest.  
Well done, old Babel !

[*The Guards defend themselves desperately, while the Pontiff escapes, by a private passage, to the Vatican and the Castle of St. Angelo.*]

CÆSAR.

Ha ! right nobly battled !  
Now, Priest ! now, Soldier ! the two great professions,  
Together by the ears and hearts ! I have not  
Seen a more comic pantomime since Titus  
Took Jewry. But the Romans had the best then ;  
Now they must take their turn.

SOLDIERS.

He hath escaped !

Follow !

ANOTHER SOLDIER.

They have barred the narrow passage up,  
And it is clogged with dead even to the door.

CÆSAR.

I am glad he hath escaped : he may thank me for't  
In part. I would not have his Bulls abolished—  
'Twere worth one half our empire : his Indulgences  
Demand some in return ;—no, no, he must not  
Fall ;—and besides, his now escape may furnish  
A future miracle, in future proof  
Of his infallibility. [To the Spanish Soldiery.]

Well, Cut-throats !

What do you pause for ? If you make not haste,

There will not be a link of pious gold left.  
And *you* too, Catholics ! Would ye return  
From such a pilgrimage without a relic ?  
The very Lutherans have more true devotion :  
See how they strip the shrines !

SOLDIERS.

By holy Peter !

He speaks the truth ; the heretics will bear  
The best away.

CÆSAR.

And that were shame ! Go to !  
Assist in their conversion.

[*The Soldiers disperse ; many quit the Church, others enter.*

CÆSAR.

They are gone,  
And others come : so flows the wave on wave  
Of what these creatures call eternity,  
Deeming themselves the breakers of the ocean,  
While they are but its bubbles, ignorant  
That foam is their foundation. So, another !

*Enter OLIMPIA, flying from the pursuit—She springs  
upon the Altar.*

SOLDIER.

She's mine.

ANOTHER SOLDIER (*opposing the former.*)

You lie, I tracked her first ; and, were she  
The Pope's niece, I'll not yield her. [They fight.

THIRD SOLDIER (*advancing towards OLIMPIA.*)

You may settle

Your claims ; I'll make mine good.

O L I M P I A .

Infern al slave !

You touch me not alive.

T H I R D S O L D I E R .

Alive or dead !

O L I M P I A (embracing a massive crucifix.)

Respect your God !

T H I R D S O L D I E R .

Yes, when he shines in gold.

Girl, you but grasp your dowry.

[As he advances, O L I M P I A , with a strong and sudden effort, casts down the crucifix ; it strikes the Soldier, who falls.

T H I R D S O L D I E R .

Oh, great God !

O L I M P I A .

Ah ! now you recognize him.

T H I R D S O L D I E R .

My brain's crushed !

Comrades, help ho ! All's darkness ! [He dies.

OTHER SOLDIERS (coming up.)

Slay her, although she had a thousand lives :

She hath killed our comrade.

O L I M P I A .

Welcome such a death !

You have no life to give, which the worst slave  
Would take. Great God ! through thy redeeming Son,  
And thy Son's Mother, now receive me as  
I would approach thee, worthy her, and him, and thee !

*Enter ARNOLD.*

ARNOLD.

What do I see? Accursed Jackalls!  
Forbear!

CAESAR (*aside, and laughing.*)

Ha! ha! here's equity! The dogs  
Have as much right as he. But to the issue!

SOLDIERS.

Count, she hath slain our comrade.

ARNOLD.

With what weapon?

SOLDIER.

The cross, beneath which he is crushed; behold him  
Lie there, more like a worm than man; she cast it  
Upon his head.

ARNOLD.

Even so; there is a woman  
Worthy a brave man's liking. Were ye such,  
Ye would have honoured her. But get ye hence,  
And thank your meanness, other God you have none,  
For your existence. Had you touched a hair  
Of those dishevelled locks, I would have thinned  
Your ranks more than the enemy. Away!  
Ye Jackalls! gnaw the bones the lion leaves,  
But not even these till he permits.

A SOLDIER (*murmuring.*)

The Lion  
Might conquer for himself then.

ARNOLD (*cuts him down.*)

Mutineer!

Rebel in Hell—you shall obey on earth !

[*The Soldiers assault ARNOLD.*  
ARNOLD.]

Come on ! I'm glad on't ! I will show you, slaves,  
How you should be commanded, and who led you  
First o'er the wall you were as shy to scale,  
Until I waved my banners from it's height,  
As you are bold within it.

[ARNOLD *mows down the foremost; the rest*  
*throw down their arms.*

SOLDIERS.

Mercy! mercy!

ARNOLD.

Then learn to grant it. Have I taught you *who*  
Led you o'er Rome's eternal battlements ?

SOLDIERS.

We saw it, and we know it; yet forgive  
A moment's error in the heat of conquest—  
The conquest which you led to.

ARNOLD.

Get you hence !

Hence to your quarters ! you will find them fixed  
In the Colonna palace.

OLIMPIA (*aside*).

In my Father's  
House !

ARNOLD (*to the Soldiers*).

Leave your arms ; ye have no further need  
Of such : the City's rendered. And mark well  
You keep your hands clean, or I'll find out a stream,  
As red as Tyber now runs, for your baptism.

SOLDIERS (*depositing their arms and departing.*)  
We obey!

ARNOLD (*to OLIMPIA*).

Lady! you are safe.

OLIMPIA.

I should be so,  
Had I a knife even; but it matters not—  
Death hath a thousand gates; and on the marble,  
Even at the altar foot, whence I look down  
Upon destruction, shall my head be dashed,  
Ere thou ascend it. God forgive thee, man!

ARNOLD.

I wish to merit his forgiveness, and  
Thine own, although I have not injured thee.

OLIMPIA.

No! Thou hast only sacked my native land,—  
No injury!—and made my father's house  
A den of thieves—No injury!—this temple—  
Slippery with Roman and holy gore.  
No injury! And now thou would preserve me,  
To be—but that shall never be!

[*She raises her eyes to Heaven, folds her robe round her, and prepares to dash herself down on the side of the Altar opposite to that where ARNOLD stands.*

ARNOLD.

Hold! hold!

I swear.

OLIMPIA.

Spare thine already forfeit soul  
A perjury for which even Hell would loathe thee.  
I know thee.

**ARNOLD.**

No, thou know'st me not ; I am not  
Of these men, though—

**OLIMPIA.**

I judge thee by thy mates ;  
It is for God to judge thee as thou art.  
I see thee purple with the blood of Rome ;  
Take mine, 'tis all thou e'er shalt have of me !  
And here, upon the marble of this temple,  
Where the baptismal font baptised me God's,  
I offer him a blood less holy  
But not less pure (pure as it left me then,  
A redeemed infant) than the holy water  
The Saints have sanctified !

[*OLIMPIA waves her hand to ARNOLD with disdain,  
and dashes herself on the pavement from the Altar.*

**ARNOLD.**

Eternal God !

I feel thee now ! Help ! help ! She's gone.

**CÆSAR** (*approaches.*)

I am here.

**ARNOLD.**

Thou ! but oh, save her !

**CÆSAR** (*assisting him to raise OLIMPIA.*)

She hath done it well ;

The leap was serious.

**ARNOLD.**

Oh ! she is lifeless !

**CÆSAR.**

If

She be so, I have nought to do with that:  
The resurrection is beyond me.

ARNOLD.

Slave!

CÆSAR.

Aye, slave or master, 'tis all one: methinks  
Good words however are as well at times.

ARNOLD.

Words!—Canst thou aid her?

CÆSAR.

I will try. A sprinkling  
Of that same holy water may be useful.

*[He brings some in his helmet from the font.]*

ARNOLD.

'Tis mixed with blood.

CÆSAR.

There is no cleaner now  
In Rome.

ARNOLD.

How pale! how beautiful! how lifeless!  
Alive or dead, thou essence of all beauty,  
I love but thee!

CÆSAR.

Even so Achilles loved  
Penthesilea; with his form it seems  
You have his heart, and yet it was no soft one.

ARNOLD.

She breathes! But no, 'twas nothing, or the last  
Faint flutter life disputes with death.

CÆSAR.

She breathes.

ARNOLD.

*Thou say'st it ? Then 'tis truth.*

CÆSAR.

You do me right—  
The Devil speaks truth much oftener than he's deemed :  
He hath an ignorant audience.

ARNOLD (*without attending to him.*)

Yes ! her heart beats.

Alas ! that the first beat of the only heart  
I ever wished to beat with mine, should vibrate  
To an assassin's pulse.

CÆSAR.

A sage reflexion,  
But somewhat late i'the day. Where shall we bear her ?  
I say she lives.

ARNOLD.

And will she live ?

CÆSAR.

As much  
As dust can.

ARNOLD.

Then she is dead !

CÆSAR.

Bah ! bah ! You are so,  
And do not know it. She will come to life—  
Such as you think so, such as you now are ;  
But we must work by human means.

ARNOLD.

We will  
Convey her unto the Colonna palace,  
Where I have pitched my banner.

CÆSAR..

Come then ! raise her up !

ARNOLD.

Softly !

CÆSAR.

As softly as they bear the dead,  
Perhaps because they cannot feel the jolting.

ARNOLD..

But doth she live indeed ?

CÆSAR.

Nay, never fear !

But, if you rue it after, blame not me.

ARNOLD.

Let her but live !

CÆSAR.

The spirit of her life  
Is yet within her breast, and may revive.  
Count ! Count ! I am your servant in all things,  
And this is a new office :—'tis not oft  
I am employed in such ; but you perceive  
How stanch a friend is what you call a fiend.  
On earth you have often only fiends for friends ;  
Now *I* desert not mine. Soft ! bear her hence,  
The beautiful half-clay, and nearly spirit !  
I am almost enamoured of her, as  
Of old the Angels of her earliest sex.

ARNOLD.

Thou !

CÆSAR.

I. But fear not. I'll not be your rival.

ARNOLD.

Rival !

CÆSAR.

I could be one right formidable ;  
 But since I slew the seven husbands of  
 Tobias' future bride (and after all  
 'Twas sucked out by some incense) I have laid  
 Aside intrigue : 'tis rarely worth the trouble  
 Of gaining, or—what is more difficult—  
 Getting rid of your prize again ; for there's  
 The rub ! at least to mortals.

ARNOLD.

Prithee, peace !

Softly ! methinks her lips move, her eyes open !

CÆSAR.

Like stars, no doubt ; for that's a metaphor  
 For Lucifer and Venus.

ARNOLD.

To the palace  
 Colonna, as I told you !

CÆSAR.

Oh ! I know  
 My way through Rome.

ARNOLD.

Now onward, onward ! Gently !

[*Exeunt, bearing OLIMPIA.—The Scene closes.*

END OF PART SECOND.

## PART III. SCENE I.

A Castle in the Apennines, surrounded by a wild but smiling country. Chorus of Peasants singing before the Gates.

## CHORUS.

1.

The wars are over,  
The spring is come ;  
The bride and her lover  
Have sought their home :

They are happy, we rejoice ;  
Let their hearts have an echo in every voice !

2.

The spring is come ; the violet's gone,  
The first-born child of the early sun ;  
With us she is but a winter's flower,  
The snow on the hills cannot blast her bower,  
And she lifts up her dewy eye of blue  
To the youngest sky of the self-same hue.

## 3.

And when the spring comes with her host  
 Of flowers, that flower beloved the most  
 Shrinks from the crowd that may confuse  
 Her heavenly odour and virgin hues.

## 4.

Pluck the others, but still remember  
 Their Herald out of dim December—  
 The morning star of all the flowers,  
 The pledge of day-light's lengthened hours ;  
 Nor, midst the roses, e'er forget  
 The virgin, virgin Violet.

*Enter CÆSAR.*

CÆSAR (*singing*).

The wars are all over,  
 Our swords are all idle,  
 The steed bites the bridle,  
 The casque's on the wall.  
 There's rest for the Rover ;  
 But his armour is rusty,  
 And the veteran grows crusty,  
 As he yawns in the hall.  
 He drinks—but what's drinking ?  
 A mere pause from thinking !  
 No bugle awakes him with life-and-death-call.

CHORUS.

But the hound bayeth loudly,  
 The Boar's in the wood,

And the Falcon longs proudly  
To spring from her hood :  
On the wrist of the Noble  
She sits like a crest,  
And the air is in trouble  
With birds from their nest.

## CÆSAR.

Oh ! Shadow of glory !  
Dim image of war !  
But the chace hath no story,  
Her hero no star,  
Since Nimrod, the Founder  
Of empire and chace,  
Who made the woods wonder  
And quake for their race.  
When the Lion was young,  
In the pride of his might,  
Then 'twas sport for the strong  
To embrace him in fight ;  
To go forth, with a pine  
For a spear, 'gainst the Mammoth,  
Or strike through the ravine  
At the foaming Behemoth ;  
While man was in stature  
As towers in our time,  
The first born of nature,  
And, like her, sublime !

## CHORUS.

But the wars are over,  
The spring is come ;  
The bride and her lover  
Have sought their home ;  
They are happy, and we rejoice ;  
Let their hearts have an echo from every voice !

[*Exeunt the Peasantry, singing.*

THE END.

LONDON :

PRINTED BY C. H. REYNELL, BROAD STREET, GOLDEN SQUARE.







10623/21

PR4372

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